PHILIPPINES

Mount Santa Tomas, Baguio 1987

23/3	7 100 montane	NE	Dry vegn	secondary
1	small tree, 3-4m			LF/TW/ST
2	herb.	damp	undergrowth	LF + ST
3			white sepals	shrub
4				LF/TW
5				LF/TW
6			(Lf. 200, SB)	/TW
7				LF/TW
8			(150% LF)	TW
9			(100% LF)	TW
10				LF/TW

J. L. DARLING CORP. TACOMA, WA 98421 WEATHERPROOF No. 312

1	Lithocarpus	? BCS	Fagaceae
2	Elatostema	BCS	Urticaceae
3	Musaenda	BSS	Rubiaceae
	Polycnemum	[Rosaceae	/ Saxifragaceae ?
4	Symplocos ? Clethera.	BCS.	Symplocaceae
5	Lithocarpus	DCo	Fagaceae
6	Bohmeria	DC6	Urticaceae
7	(Vaccinium)	Diplocosia? BCS.	Vacciniaceae
8	Schefflera.	BCS	Araliaceae
9	Hedyotis ?	Borreria BCS	Rubiaceae
			Verbenaceae

11			2 Hb (150 LF)	TW
12			(FL)/BK/	/LF/ TW
13				LF/TW
~~14~~	24/3			
14	6500		(FL)/ SB/TW /LF	
15	6500		LF / FR / LF / SB	
	25/3			
16	6500	Tree	PETIOLE /LF / SB	
17	"	herb.	STEM / LF / FL	
18	"	Shrub. 3m	LF / SB TW	
19	"	Shrub 3m	LF / TW / BK	
20	"	Shrub. 3m	LF / TW / BK	
21	7500	Prostrate - Rock bank		
22*	6000	Small shrub purp - blue flo		HERB

J. L. DARLING CORP. TACOMA, WA 98421 WEATHERPROOF NO. 312

11			
12	Saurauja	BCS	Saurauiaceae
13 a	Medinilla ?	BCS.	Melastomaceae
+13a.		BCS	
14	BCS. Araliaceae ^ Saxifragaceae, Myrtaceae, Rubiaceae		
15		BCS	
16	Schefflera	Boerlagendron od BCS	Araliaceae
17	Gunnera javanica	BCS	Gunneraceae
18.			Vacciniaceae
19	?	BCS	
20	Eugenia	BCS.	Myrtaceae
21	Lycopodium	BCS	Lycopodiaceae.
22	? Spilanthes	BCS	Compositae

27/3/87 Herb only *

Km 30 -, 38 Halsema Rd

N. Baguio · 6,000

dry Pmus insulare / broadleaf forest

23 * small tree 5 m.
tn. Sap saput

24 * small tree 4–5 m
tn.

25 * Shrub. 2–3 m
Berries

26 * sm tree 3–4 m flo. cream

27 * sm tree 2–3 m

28 Shrub c. 1 m. tn. lusip.
berries bluish.
hrs glaucous

No. 312

23 Mimosoidea — Leguminosae
? Pithecolobium

24 - Lithocarpus. — Fagaceae.

25 ? Celastraceae / IIbc

26 Evodia — Rutaceae

27 Pinus

28 = 46

29 Shrub 3m fruits purple

30. shrub 3m fl. cream / green
venation + petioles black.

31 shrub 1-2m

32 shrub. 1-2m hs - yellow/grn.

33 shrub 3m hs mealy

34 tree 15m fls white

35 shrub 3-4m fls white

36 shrub 3m

37 shrub. 2m

38 shrub 3m latex & fls yellow

39 shrub 4m fls white

J. L. DARLING CORP. TACOMA, WA 98421 WEATHERPROOF No. 312

29			Melastomat.
30			
31	Melicope / Evodia Uodia		Rutaceae
32	Symplocus / Ilex		
33	= 40		Verbenaceae
34	Vitex ? Callicarpa ?		Verbenaceae
35	Pipturus ? (Rame)		Urticaceae
36	Ficus		Moraceae
37	Gordonia Urena		Theaceae
		Ilex /	Saxifragaceae
			Rubiaceae

~~X~~

40 shrub 3m purple fls.

41 herb 1m purple

42 shrub 2-5m

43 shrub 2-5m

44 herb 1m fls purple

Km 21 on soft conglomerate cliff.

45 herb -1m

46 (=28) low shrub -50cm Fr. black

28/3 Roadside (Marcos Hiway) Baguio.

~~47~~ shrub swamp fls, tri greenish

29/3 Marcos Hiway Baguio, roadside

48 tree 3-4m - 2°. vegn. fls purple

J. L. DARLING CORP. TACOMA, WA 98421 No. 312

? Calicarpa — Verbenaceae

41 Impatiens (Canarithigia) — Balsaminaceae

42 Ficus — Moraceae

43 — ? Euphorbia

44 Cistus — Cistaceae

45 Nepenthes alata

46 Vaccinium — BCS. — Ericaceae

47 Morus — Lamiaceae

Talauma ; Magnolia — Magnoliaceae

28

~~49~~ ~~Tree~~

50 Shrub 2m

51 tree 4m

52 bush 1.5m

49	(Waka)		Leguminosae
50	Eupatorium		Compositae
51	? Sterculia		
52	Verbena bonariensis		

7

04/02/87

Quezon National Park
Quezon Province
c 250 m - 300 (750 ft)

10 km W. Atimonan
m. Rt 1

Lowland tropical Rainforest

Dipterocarp forest

53 Euphorbiaceae Aphanomixis Malleotus

5 m small tree
stem c 5 cm diam
has alt stipulate, fls & fruits

54 Zingiberaceae

2.5 m Plagiostigma
c fruit & fls, white + purple centre
fls & reddish bract @ 20 cm

55* Zingiberaceae — Alpinia

2m, fls apical white i

56 Icacinaceae

tree 5m / 15 cm dia

bark ± smooth grey

57* Araceae

Homalomena

herb – 0.5 m. fruit

58 Marantaceae

Donax

Shrub – 4 m.

fls white ST + LV

Fri 03. Apr. Quezon Nat Park

59 Sapindaceae

Sandoricum koetjape

tree 10m - 15m dbh 50cm
bark smooth, grey
flo. green - white.

60 cf Mitrap Annonaceae

tree 20m dbh 35cm
bark smooth, grey
flo yellow, reddish centre

61 Leguminosae Moghania strobilifera

Flemingia Piang-piang

shrub 2.m.
m/b dry brown bracts.
roots : bark - infusion for blenorrhoea

62 Lithocarpus Fagaceae

tree 20-30 m dbh 80 cm
bark shgr'l's. myst.

63 Dipterocarpaceae Hopea
parxswarine
Balèndingan

tree 10 - 15 m 40 cm dbh

bark ± smooth yellow sfrs

64 Shrub - 5m branched at base
Acalypha Euphorb.

all stipulate lvs
catkin-like mfls / green

65 Schefflera Araliaceae

Palmate lvs, mfls / fr
shrub - 4m

04/Apr/87

Bidol Nat Park.

66 Pithocelobium angulata
clypearia

Leguminosae

rusty red pod c. black seeds
e pinnate lf, 7 pr. leaflets
small tree ~5m, dbh 15cm

FR., LF., TW, BIT

Bukit Cancang Sur 6 Apr 82

Fore ground Bukit (Malim nasc.)

Rice / Coconut / Vegetable farms

all 300m'

67 Shrub 4m, trs opp. a decurrent, lanceolate, entire fruit, brown dehisced 3 valves

local name Salingogon

bark grey with red / brown fissures.

LF, BK, TW

68 Small tree 5m

trs ovate entire, alternate bark smooth grey, fruit terminal spike (4m) Bognay

LF, BK, TW

69 Tree 15m, dbh 60cm
buttressed to 2m
bark, rough - unfissured
ϑ ♂, slash - white latex

hs ovate, entire 40 cm, 1.
infl - green/cream ♂ + ♀
(Guanahani)

Moraceae, Artocarpus

LF, FR, TW, BK.

70 Zingiberaceae, Alpinia
javanica / speciosa
fls terminal spike; white
outer, yellow inner & red
bract & throat
2m high

TUBER, STM, LF

Secondary forest on mountain
stream rocky, 500 ft
- 700 ft

Urticaceae 14

71. Tree, 5m, branched at 2m
bark smooth with small
protuberances, grey
slash reddish d.b.h 2cm
lvs lanceolate, entire
stipulate, alternate
fls, creamy white
born in axils of clavelinus
brs
LVS, TW, BT

Euphorbiaceae

72 Small tree 4m. d.b.h
lvs bifoliolate serrulate
opp. & decussate stipulate
fls greenish yellow in
terminal,
bark slightly rough - brown
slash white
LVS & TW SOMOK
(Makabangon)

15

73 Euphorbiaceae, Melatis / Homalanthus

Slender tree 6 m. dbh 10 cm
smooth grey bark
(? white sap.)
lvs alternate chordate
fls yellow green, terminal spike.

(Balantr.)

BK., TW, LF.

Urticaceae

74 Shrub 4-5 m. - stem 5-10 cm
bark, smooth, brown / grey.

Lvs alt., ovate, acuminate
dentate margin, deciduous
stipules, domatia on back
fls, green in axils of lvs
of current

BK., TW, L+

(Rames)

→ Binangkaan Falls

75. Small tree, 6m
Euphorbiaceae, Croton
Alom) d.b.h. 10-15cm
(Medicinal - chest pain, poultice
merely on upper branches
leaves.
hvs alt ~~3 palmate~~ cordate
2 small stipules.
fls brown branch from (3.) carpels
LF., TH. BR

76 ? Elaeocarpus

herb - 1m, alt hvs,
fls - green
axils,
adventitious roots.
ROOT, STEM

77 Lecaceae Leea
small tree - 3m.
Gara-dat Bicol
(Bontoc dialect)
anastomosing stems, green/brown
alt hvs, imparipinnate odd,
4 pr ~~exstipulate~~

fruit berry - red → black

LF. (FR), TW, Btk.

Cryptocaryaceae Cryptocarya

78. tree, branched at 3m ? pinnate

15m, d.bh 50cm

bark red peeling

flesh orange, wood, white-hard,

lvs. ovate, acute, cordate opposite

fb green, calyx-like accrescent

Btk., FL. TW LVS.

Euphorbiaceae Mallotus

79. Tree 6m dbh 15cm

bark grey / brown / red meaty

lvs ovate, exstipulate, alt.

fls - fruit : 2 - 3 Lbud
whitish green : LF, TW, BK

80 Sapsopong bayog] Bicol
Tree ; 15 - 20 m , dbh 50 cm
branched at 4 m
bark , rough , flaking , fissured
buttressed to 50 cm
slash white
fls x 5 , K & P white
∞ yellow stamens , axil .
lvs lanceolate , simple
exstip > alt
LF , TW , BK

Euphorbiaceae

[Lauraceae
81 Small Tree 6 - 7 m
(saripong pong)
d.b.h. 15 cm , branched 2 m
bark smooth , grey , brn ,
silver patches
lvs alt , entire exstip
fls in axils green
LF , TW , BK]

e2 tree 15 m., 80 cm d.bh.
branched @ 2 m
bark rough, flaky
redbrown - silver
slash yellowish, wood yellow
4 alt., pinnate od 9 pr
fls yellow, spike, axil -
stamens grey, pentamerous
fruits legume, seeds
black, red at funicle X
X
(mangirorong)
Leguminosae, 7 Ormoia
Adenanthera
LF, TW, GK.

83. (Anonang) Celtis

small Tree 5m dbh 20cm

smooth grey-brown bark
Exudation slash

lvs ovate, entire, alternate, exstip

(fl. white, + fruit. [illegible] - malo)

LF, T., BK, FL.

→ 7/4/87

84. (Abiblung)

Moraceae Artocarpus

tree, 8m, dbh 25cm

lvs alt, entire exstip,

fruits, yell. - in axils of leaves, solitary

bark, rough, reticulate fissures

slash red ~ white latex

LV, BK, FR, TW.

85

Small tree 8 m dbh 20 cm
bark ~~olive~~ grey, brown
Inflorescence a large terminal glomerule
leaves ± exstip, entire, alt
fruit berry, in axils ⇒ red
(Araham)
bacilla rare, hard wood
LV, BK, TW

86 * Salingogon (cf 67)
fresh fruits + flo. P 5-45
pink fr green ⇒ red
Hypericaceae Cratoxylum

87. Woody vine - 10m tree
leaves opposite, exstip
entire, apiculate
flo white, yellow throat
e red, purple brown
TW, LV, BK
Apocynaceae, Strophanthus.

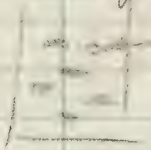
88 Woody vine lvs alt
odd pinnate, 4 pr + t
rachis sin axil ± lvs
K, purple; C stip

Leguminosae, Millettia

LV, ST.

900 ft → 1000 ft

89 Shrub 4m slen 10cm
bk grey with rusty brown X



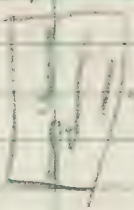
(Anaki)

bipinnate
lvs even pinnate 3-4 pr
gland at base petiole
fls green

Bk, LV TN.

Mimosoideae Leguminosae

90 Tree 15 m dbh 40 cm
forked at 4 m



BK. grey
slash yellow.

fl. white panicles
-lf ovate, serulate
ep stipulate, alt.
fruit, ovoid, green
BK., LV, TW.

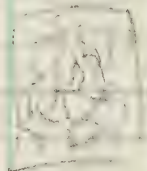
(Tabanga,)

Medicinal use:

Muscle pain – the heated
→ poultice.

Celastraceae,

91 large tree 15-20m
d. bh. 150cm
bark b— . rough
stem red.



lf semi-d.

—no petiole

alt., exstip
fruit green, aphanocarp

LV, TV, Bk

flo. ∞ stamens, tube
pink at base, white

(Baeckea)
Barringtoniaceae. Planchonia

92 Tree 12m dbh 50cm
b. fressed to 1m
bark flaking —, reddish.

stem 4 sided
lf. obl. lanceolate, entire, alt.

? fruit fl. green
(yellow sap ?)
Guttiferae Garcinia

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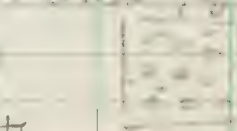
93 Flacourtiaceae
small tree 6m
dbh 10 cm ; bk smooth
fls all , bisexual
+ dioecious
fls green inconspicuous
LV. TW. CIT
Tamahoyan na puti

94 ? Myrsinaceae , Tabernae montà
small shrub , → 2m
lvs opposite , entire , lanceolate
fls white. salverform , white
(Paudakaki) (LF + TW)

95 (Tawa - tawa) - Dicl

Tree 9 m, entire
fruits oval, green, with
white spots
fls orange, large white
bracts
stemb 3-4 m
bark, reddish, yellow
& grey



LV, TW, BK
Rubiaceae, Musanda

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96 Leguminosae, Pithecellobium

Tree - 8 m, dbh 40 cm
bi bipinnate, all.
legume fruits orange - red - brown
seeds blackish black

bark smooth, brown
slash yellow - cream
LF, TW, BK, FR

(Anagup.) Medium ; for
water buffalo - leaves pounded
placed on wounds
1500 ft

97 tall sm. tree branched ℓ.
1 m bark rough, brown
slash reddish, wood white
hrs alt entire exstip.
fls. white in long racemes
milky sap
6-8 " 15 cm. d b.b.
LF, TW, BF

(Tagkan ↓ Palaquium
Sapotaceae of Planchonella

98. Sinido - small tree
3 m - 4 m. (-20 m)
slash green - brown
hrs rotund, alt, exstip
fruits ± small, acorn
white latex
Bfl, TW, LW.
Lauraceae ?
(Bakan)

No. 312

1800 ft 2# Dipterocarp forest

99 Tree 10m dbh 40

bark long fissure

pinnate lvs alt, entire, lateral, lanceolate

slate red

Fl greenish white inconspic

Tw, LV, BT

(Panato) Sapindaceae

cf Aphelium

100 Vine, woody - 5cm dia

-large ovate, acute -lvs

fls cauliflorous

H75

fls dense cyme red fl. cyclic

filaments stamens 5 simple anthers

(Balangobang)

Tw, LV, BK

bracts dull magenta

reddish pedicels, flat, 4 winged

Melastomataceae

101 Climber (Karangkang)

Schefflera Araliaceae

fl. greenish yellow.

LV + TW.

102 Tree, 15 m dbh 30 cm

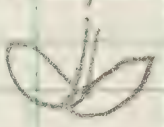
bark, corky, rough, brown

slash copious white watery latex

fl. ; calyx, creamy white, orange at base

fruit compound, fragrant +++ Ornema shaped green,

in fr.



BK, LV, TW, FR

Makabobongaw

Apocamaceae Ochrosia

No. 312

103 * Climber - 2m, leaflets
in old tree
flo yellow + stem
Orchidaceae - epiphyte

104 Canarium luzonense
Burseraceae
(Filbert nut)

bark flaky
smooth sapwood

tree 10m dbh 25cm

leaf odd pinnate - 4 pr +
stipulate, alternate
leaflets entire, Ovate

♂ + ♀

fruit green → black

L F, Trl, Bk

09.4.87 Lake Eacham

Mixed Dipterocarp forest - rain montane, 1200'

Soroaga Pomice (nr Iroom)

105 Burseraceae of Canarium - Dacryodes

hrs all, pinnule, opp leaflets

C_3, creamy white, aromatic

tree 10m, dbh 20 cm

bark grey slightly fissured long slash whitish

FL, LF, TW, BK.

106 Lauraceae ?

slender tree 8-10m, 20 cm dbh

flo in bud hrs alt. exstipt.

lanceolate

stem reddish brown, smooth

flo analysis

LV, BK, TW

107 Astronia ; Melastomataceae

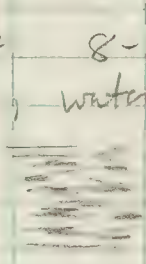
slender tree 6m , 15cm dbh

dd mfla , brown , hs opp
? exstip > corky gland at
base of petiole
bark stringy , slash ; reddish

Bk. LF , TW.

108 Sapotaceae ??

slender tree 8-10m , 20cm dbh
slash red , watery sap.
bark



lateral veins
+ tenuicels
grey

fb creamy yellow unisexuate ,
3 merous , ovary style on
short stalk , hs alt. , entire
ovate - lanceolate , exstip

Bk , LF . TW.

109 , Tree 10m , 25cm , dbh
bark smooth reddish
trunk buttressed — 50cm
- rarely , slash reddish
twg alt , exstip , entire
fls in bud creamy - green
3 merous
fruit black drupe , one seeded
sap watery

Elaeocarpaceae ? Rhamnaceae
TW , BK , LF

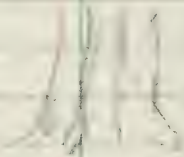
110 Calophyllum . Guttiferae

tree 15 - 20m dbh 40cm
bark greenish grey , slash red
greenish milky latex

twg opp , (exstip , fine jointed stipules)
fruits green , single style
single seed.
LF , TW , BK

111 Rubiaceae Timoniinae

small tree - 10m dbh 25cm
hard wood, slash orange - brown
bark, flaking - brownish, thin
trunk
fluted
at base



fls 5 merous salverform
corolla segment reversed,
white

lvs opp. entire, ± sessile
exstipulate

LF, BK, TW

112 Garcinia, Guttiferae

Tree 10m, dbh 60cm
bark, dark grey, smooth
slash reddish - orange yellow
latex

lvs, opp, large glossy obovate

fruit green, 9 carpelate

LF, BK, TW, FR

113 [Euphorbiaceae] ? Ulmaceae?

no latex -

small tree 10m, dbh 30cm
branches at 4m

hrs alt, entire, ovate
fruits shrivelling in ovule
1–3 seeds per fruit
2 styles, fruit ~~spherical~~
: brown tomentum

BK, LF, TW

114* Myrsinaceae, Maesa ramentacea
shrub - 2m.
hrs entire, alt.
myrls branched in axils
fls red, RS CS, white with yellow
stripe

115 Baccaria [illegible]
2 styles
fruits [illegible]
small tree, 8m, dbh 25cm
bark smooth grey ± corky
terminal branchlets hairy
pseudo whorls

LF, BK, Tiv.

116* Strongylogyne macrobotrys
(Jack ms) - epiphytic -
[illegible]

Legume

117 Vine, thick [illegible] 10cm dia
epiphytic on old tree
Pittosporum Pittosporaceae
hard wood

fls white, fragrant C5 H5 fruits
of walnut - green - orange
splits → 2 valves when ripe
yellow inside 2 lateral placenta

lvs alt., spiral, in
pseudo whorls

(Araiamus)

sap of turpentine -
inflammable, oily

TW. FR LV

118.* Zingiberaceae ? Alpinia

fls with purple sepals

pith

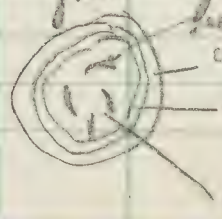
1.5 m terminal fls

119 Gutuda Rubiaceae

flo salverform, white
solitary in axils, 7 merous
hvs opp, ex drip.
tree, 8m, dbh 25cm
bark long fissures, grey
± papillose, thin
slash orange, wood white
BK, LF, TW

120 Gardenia Rubiaceae

flo long, salverform
8-10 petals fused
tube yellow, corolla lobes
orange, hvs all
fruit green, orange



tree 5-6 m

bark grey interlaced

BK TW, LF

2nd April 89

Mt Alexander, Mundo Site

Sl. Sil Pinus Galen
N Mundoo NW Facing

Hill Dipterocarp rain forest
2200', Marble + shale

121* Cyperaceae ~ 120 cm

122 ✓ Slender tree 5 × 4 cm diam
Lvs glabrous, alt, exstip
Fruit white → purple black
Style single
Flo 5 merous, contorted in bud
pink waxy fleshy reflexed after

TW; LF.
Proteaceae; Myrsinaceae?

123 Fleshy shrub ~ 1m

Stem & Lvs hirsute & sparse
(over nerves in leaf)
K5 C5 A5, C white.
A yellow, green and-brown C.
style 1 protandrous.
Lvs:
Solanaceae, Solanum
(Talong — Talongan)
STEM; LF

124 ✓ Vine ~ 1cm dia ~ 4m entire
Lvs opp., stip., ovate glabrous
entire
flo 5 merous, actin,
P5, Cr sup., style b/d
white, petals reflexed

STEM; LVS
Psychotria Rubiaceae
Psychotria Cuernosensis Elmer
(det S. Fishman)

125 Slender tree 7–8m x 10cm dbh, bark greyish, flaking
Lvs opp + deciduous, entire glabrous, lanceolate, exstip
Inf axil cyme, Fl [illegible] reddish, C white, [illegible], salverform petals reflexed A5, G inf

Rubiaceae

SBK: LF; TW

126 Tree 15m x 25cm dbh
bark rugose, flaking in patches, silver under, slash red
Lvs simple, opp., stip., glab. entire, apiculate acute
fruit (mm) style 1, G inf.
trunk at chapeau

(Malaruhat)

Cercodiscus, Myrtaceae

TW, LF; TB

127 *

Shrub ~ 2m

Lvs opp., irreg serrate, ? stip

lanceolate; ± subsessile.

Inf. terminal raceme;

pink buds; ♀ more pistils

Rubiaceae

128 ✓

Shrub 2–3m

Lvs opp, entire, subsessile

ovate; apic facets

Inf. ♂ means, long

contorted tube (no milky

sap)

Rosal-gobat)

of Lowchina

TW; LF

129 Slender - tree ~ 6 m x 10 cm dbh
bark smooth, greenish grey
Lvs compound, alt, pinnate
~ 12 alt leaflets - entire, glaucous
nate, ? exstip, alt.
fr orange-red, sup ov.
fleshy with 2 seeds, berry
Infl. terminal raceme
Sour odour

Meliaceae

FR ; LF, TM, SB.

130 * Vine - slender
Lvs apparently alt (actually one of pair aborting ?) venation S
-//-; Inf 12 cm long spike, greenish

(Sabia)

Piperaceae, Piper

131 (2000')

Herb ~ 60 cm tall
hyp: spp ; stip , entire
glut: lance , stem purple
Infl terminal panicle
pedi , fruits tubular
Comp. style 1.

Acanthaceae

Lagundi - Combat
STM ; LF ; ROOT

132 Shrub ~ 2 m / 5 m
Lvs alt , 5-palmate , light
Infl terminal panicle
fruits white to purple

Arahuacae Boerlagiodendron

LF ; TW.

134 Fruit - 2 ...
Lvs compound odd pinnate
leaflets opp 4 pr + 1
Infl = axil panicle
P 4 A 4 Cup shape stamens
P green, A purple anthers
fruit 4 free carpels - achenes

Collect ... ?

✓ 135 Slender tree, bark ... olive
green, 3 m x 5 cm thick
bark smooth, whitish grey
capsules head, opp - pinnate
lvs 4 pr + 1 leaflets
fruits of umbel fruit
subsphaerical, G inf.
P and K green

? Araliaceae Umbel/head

~~SBK~~ ; [illegible]

136 Tree ~ 8m x 20 cm dbh
bark silver grey, v.b. - brown
slash yellow, rough, fungal
fibres
Lvs leaflets 3 + 1 pr
(3-5) fertile pr pinn.
fls. zygomorph; K 5 fused
tube, purple C 5 fused, pink
+ orange ~ blotching in throat
(Canary - banana)
fruit long round of legume
Bignoniaceae. Rabenmanchen

LF + FL; T.BR; TW.; FR

137 Tree, ~ 12m x 20 cm dbh
bark, long engage, grey
" " underbark red, wind shed
Lvs alt, ovate, glabr
petioles reddish, bifid axil pinnules
Fruit - elongated spherical
green alt reddish ? glandular
very sticky

? [illegible]

Binunga

TBK ; LVS ; TW ; FR

138 Tree to 8m x 25cm dbh
Bark smooth, longitudinal lenticels ; under bark red
wood white, brown, green grey flecks

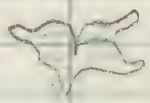
Lvs alt, petiol 0.5cm, pr f glands at base of lamina, entire glaborous, fruit spherical, -2 lobed, black drupe, axil & purple

? Rosaceae, Prunus

TBK ; LVS ; TW ; FR

25 April 87 . 1600'

139 Shrub ~ 4m x 7 cm dbh
Lvs alt, ex-stip, ob-lanceolate,
swollen node at base & terminus
texture, glabrous
Infl axillary spike
Fr 3 single seeded achene
on 3 fused carpels



(Lunae)
Rutaceae
Luvunga amara.

FR ; SEK ; TW ; LVS

140 small tree ~ 5m x 10 cm dbh.
Lvs alt, ex-stip, ob-lanceolate
entire, glabrous
Bark rugose brown
copious white latex
Infl (old) pair of short spikes
Fruit green (Tagpe)
Lvs TW.
Nursery

141 R Tree 10m × 30cm dbh
bark streaks grey
soft corky
shale on B
Lvs - pseudo shoots alt.
scatter foliose glober, stip
Infs - long pendulous spike

Combretaceae
Terminalia

(Plutarch)

142 Small tree 5m × 15cm dbh
bark I (smooth - copper
grey, thin
Lvs subopposite opp. entire
leathery glober, stip
Infs axil; (opp caudiflor)
or 10 - 20 cm pendulous panicle
K. pink C 4 petals white
ovary A4. & inf. style 2
fragrant in pencils
(small black ants

Rubiaceae

T-S , L V

143* Tree 12 m x 30 cm dbh
thick bark brown scaling
underbark red wood white
Lvs opp , obovate entire
glabrous - ft = petiolar gland
fruit of apple
clear watery sap (Bilawtaw)
Gul Jeen

Garcinia

144* Shrub or small Tree 3m
x 5cm dbh
Lvs alt , subsessile , entire
? exstip
Fls 2 cm diam red opening
by 5 valves - ?Mucronate white
Seeds shiny

145 Tree 8 – 10 m x 25 cm dbh
bark brown streaks
underlife yellow, wood white
Leaf alt entire glabrous
ex stip
Inflo racemose fascicles
FR3 (green) C(6) green white
A6 (cymbiform) G sess
style 1
Fruit 5 cm diam hard
green if ripple

Sapindaceae

Plagioscyphus

TBK ; TH ; LF ; FR

146 Small tree/shrub 6m x 10 cm
bark smooth grey mottled white
Lvs alt, stip, venation 3
palmate, serrate margin
adaxial surface [illegible] hair
under midrib glabrous green
hair on vein

Fruit axillary, many? [illegible]
in yellowish agglo. (Appear)

Urticaceae ;

Leaf scales
Perf. nc

FR + LF : TW.

✓147 Shrub - 3m, stem 4cm
Lvs opp, shp. entire,
hirsute,
Inf cymose;
K. 5, fused tubular -
± large white "bract"
C salverform Tube 17mm
cream, lobes yellow
G inf Fr ○ green (mm)
(Potentially solab)

Rubiaceae

Mussaenda

LV ; TW ;

148 Small tree ~ 4m x 5cm dbh
ho opp ± decuss ± verticill
Stip. entire, glabr.
hyfo anil.
bark reddish, ubk reddish
?

LF ; TW

149 Small tree ~ 6m x 10cm dbh
bark brown, lots of stipt
ubk yellow.

hvs alt ± vespe entire,
± subcoriac glabr.
Fr. ; clusters of green round
on pedicel seeds 4-5.
Fl. K3

? Myrtillaceae

LF, TW

150 Small tree 4m x 10cm dbh
Lvs opp, strip, entire, glabr
Infl - terminal panicle
C inf, K - green dark
C(5) waxy, white, style 2 lobed

Psychotria gitingensis Elmer.
det S. Sleumer
Rubiaceae

151 Small tree, ~ 6m x 15cm dbh
Lvs alt, strip, entire, glabr
Infl axil cyme
Fl 5mm dia
K(5) C5, lobes = bifid
purple style 3x2 lobes, A small, ~ C(5) sup.
Fruit ~ globular

LF ; TW.

✓ 152 Herb – 1.5 m, stems 4 ridged
Lvs ovate, unequ, pubescent
opp, exstip, purple underneath
Inflo racemic, fls zygomorphic
Violet,
Frnse ½ lent lobes, lip bent.
+ purple bilobed.
Lab ~ten ?
Calyx

Medicinal use: (Myana)
pounded leaves – to cuts &
Bruises

ST ; LF ; ROOT

✓ 153 Herb ~ 2m

terminal Inflo, Racem, 5 petals
C, pink with yellow mid red
markings on throat

(Tagbak)
Zingiberaceae

LF ; FLOWER ; STM ; FR

154 Shrub ca 3m.
Lvs, large ovate, cordate
base, pubescent, opp,
exstip, —

Inf dense terminal in
purple bracts, C - long
(2.5mm) calyx tube, white
style 15mm exsert, 2 stigma

Casupangil.)

** Medicinal use ? squeeze sap
from fresh leaves → cuts &
wounds

STN, LF.

Verbenaceae Clerodendrum
[1500']
155 Tree 8m, × 2½ cm dbh
thick bark, long, long & transverse
fissured red dish stalk
white

Lvs opp & decussate ovate white
large red stipules, bracts ovate red

Infl spher. of Cyme
purple (mostly colour), white, C(6), stigma long, excluded Om

Euphorbiaceae; Nuclea

(Balor.)

TBK; TW; LF

156 Tree - Om x

Bk, [illegible] fruit fingers reddish brown, ubk red, wood white

Lvs opp. & decuss, petiole red, lan-lanceolate entire

Infl, axil. panicle,

K 5 (purple) C 5 (red) A ∞

three bundles, glands at base 3 styles

? Clusiaceae : Calophyllum

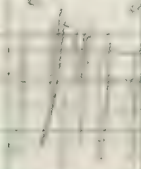
(Goyong - Goyong)

SBK, LF, TW

157 Tree 8m x 15cm dbh

BR [illegible]; [illegible]

lat. striations



slash - grey white

Lvs opp & decuss, leafy stipules

ob lanc entire

Infl axil panicle

Fl 5 mm subglobose white

? Anacahuasse

(Banyster)

LF, TW; TBr;

26 April

Valley Gully & W facing slope

Station 1600'

158 Tree, 10m x 25 cm dbh

Bark smooth grey with [illegible]

Knots [illegible]; [illegible]

leaves alt. no stipules, entire
entire, oblong, dark green,
lustrous adaxially, glaucous abaxially
m/lo fascicles in ? axils
shoot [illegible], Flo minute
2-3mm diam green PS AI+W
G sup. stigma capitate
(Puso-puso)

Actinodaphne [illegible]

TBk, LF, TJ

159* Small shrub (under) - 1.5m
leaves alt, entire, distichous
Flo zygo RS-CS [illegible]

Eucommiaceae [illegible] Incomplete Cyathium

160 Tree ~ 15m x 30cm, [illegible]
unbranched to 8m
Bark rough, thin [illegible]
flaking with [illegible]

Lvs opp, decuss., , small (5 mm)
green, simple, ovate, entire, apex
- cordate.
hyls - terminal cymes, pedicel
white styles, C reddish brown
bds, , milky odour

Rubiaceae
Asteraceae ✓, Euphorbiaceae

TBK, LF, TW.

(1700')
161 Trec 12m x 25 cm dbh.
bark smooth, transverse
wrinkles, brown, thick
w bsk woody, wood white
Lvs alt, clustered at tips
ovate, glabrous
hyls (terminal) - bld green
panicles in axils of leaves
Pe, As & sep. small (2mm)

TBK; TW; LF.

162 Tree ~ 10m x 25cm dbh
Outer bark, bl. flaky?
tuberculate; inner bark grey,
thin, slash orange
Buttressed to 0.5m at base

Lvs compound ~ 70 cm
odd pinnate; ~ 16, 17 opp
per leaflet, entire, exstip
Fr on 30 cm pedicel
clusters orange-red fleshy
↳ sing. 1-3 seeds in
white pithy matrix

Meliaceae

FR, TBH, LF, Tu

163* Small tree, 5m x 10cm
Lvs alt entire, coriaceous
fruit of large acorn 3cm dia

164 *

Small tree 3m x 5cm dbh

Lvs alt, petiole ~ 50mm

9 – compound, pinnate to 1ft 60cm

dia. Stem tuberculate

Inflo (simple), raceme 20cm long

Schefflera Arboricola

27. Apr 87 1750'

165 Tree ~ 8m x 20cm dbh

Bark, grey, lacy – fromex

Lvs opp, exstip, entire, glabr.

Infl panicles of cymules

Fr black berry ~ 5mm diam

(Alangao)

Cuticospo ; Vesicospo

** Mechanical wk – rel. soft ;

lvs = Hand strength

LV, FR, TU, SWP.

2000!

166 Small tree ~ 6m x 7cm dbh.
Rust ; grey [illegible] ; [illegible]
flaky, [illegible], red ubk.
Lvs alt. , [illegible] , s.tp
entire , glaucescent abax
yellow margin , ovate
Fr. oblong berry in axil =
lvs. ; pinkish red
(Malongyan)

Euphorbiaceae ?

SBK ; LF + FR ; TH.
2:50

167 Tree 10m x 25cm dbh.
Bark light grey , pitted ,
ubk [illegible] , [illegible] ,
Lvs [illegible] , exstip , entire
glabr. glaucescent , [illegible]
caudate [illegible] ~ 7cm long
Infl [illegible] , KS
C pink in bud G inf.
A ∞ [illegible] in bud
Myrtaceae , Eucalyptus (1)
Teak , [illegible]

168 Tree, 10m x 25cm dbh
Bark thick, grey waxy, striate
wood white
Lvs alt, entire, coriaceous
above greyish
Infl terminal raceme, fls
(4-5mm) small, white, regular 5-merous
A 5, stigma shrivelled, fragrant
(Legal) (edible fruit)
LF, TW, TBM.

169 Tree, slender, 6m x 10cm dbh
Bark, light, grey flaking, white underneath
Lvs opp, entire, entire, ovate apic, glandular above, 10cm long
Infl corymb, 4 reddish A ∞
exserted 2mm
Myrtaceae, Cecidium (2)
LF, SBK, TW.

170 Small tree 8m x 15cm dbh.
Bark , sigh , T. bright , ~~x~~
& tubercles.

Lvs opp , stip , subsessile ,
glab , lanceolate , apic , entire
Fruit G mf 8mm diam
green KT5 , 1-2 per axil

Rubiaceae ? Rangin ?

STDT , LF , FN , TW .

171 Slender tree 5m x 5cm dbh.
Bark , grey , with ~~x~~ tubercles

Lf alt , stip (~~x~~) , glabor
coriaceous entire apex
rounded ovate-lanceolate
fruits grey-green immitted acute
apex style x2 fibers

(Putian)
LF , (FR) , TW , SAP.

172* Small shrub ~ 2m.
Lvs opp, stip entire, glabr
Fruit red, 3-4 valved, cupr
[illegible] cup, black seeds
axile placentation

Euphorbiaceae, Glochidion

173 Small shrub ~ 3m.
Lf alt, stip entire, glabr
ovate-[illegible]
Infl. - terminal spike fruits
small (1mm diam) ∃ 2-4 stylar-
[illegible]

(Malabigray) [illegible]

Euphorbiaceae Antidesma

LF ↳ TW

174 Tree: ± 10m x 25cm dbh
buttressed to 50cm ± base
Bark, smooth grey with scattered
thick many short branches
hvs, alt, ?estip, ?corky
glabrous, lanc. cyanic
fruits puniculate & inf.
? FB, ? CF, nebro.
green (mar.)

FR ± Tus; LF; TBk

175* Climber, 4m ± in
tree sh., 3cm ± diam.
climbing by reduced roots
hvs alt. Large
Info spirits for green

Piperaceae
(Sabya)

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28 Apr 87, Marble Quarry
rd W, MMB station, forest on
creek

176 Small tree — 7m x 10cm dbh
bark [illegible]
Lvs alt, exstip, lanc. entire
[illegible]
[illegible], racemose, small 3mm
[illegible] P3, cream colored
[illegible]

LF; TW; SOR

177 Tree 15m x 35cm dbh
Bark light brown, thin, flaking
longit cracks.
ubtx reddish
Lvs alt., exstip lanc. coriaceous
entire, abax greyish.
infl axil fascicles on short shoot
P3 thick, fleshy orange conspicuous
mnor red. ? A 9

(Dogon)

LF, TW; TBR.

178 Tree ~ 8m x 20 cm dbh
bark ? smooth reddish brown + small tubercles → regular scars from abscised branchlets
ubk, fl., gr. scarish
Lvs alt., ex stip., obovate, entire, glabr
Fr, clusters of ovoid, pink? - red, G sup. 15 mm dia

Locality ?

TBH, LF, Tri.

179. Small tree ~ 2m x 6 cm dbh
Lvs alt, ex stip, lanc. entire glabr adax, hirsute petiole + stem, + latex vern.
Inflo shiny, axillary, orange
K 3, C 3 G sup. ♂ + ♀

(Kakaw - Kakawan)

Annonaceae
Myristicaceae
TW, LF

180 Tree 8m x 20cm dbh

bark [illegible] buttress below

ubk [illegible]

Lvs opp. - buckled, ex stip

ovate, glabrous

Inflo fam. [illegible] panicle.

fruit long (25mm) capsule

4 - 6 lobes at end

(Patidang - Laboyo)

TBk ; LF ; Tul.

181 Small tree 3m x 5cm dbh

Lvs alt. ex stip, glabr entire

Fruits ovoid, in dense head

yellow → cherry red → black

Myristica

Susong Kalabaw

SBK ; LF ; Tul.

182 Shrub - 1.5m
Lvs opp, serrate, ? exstip
Infl, white, axil fascicles
Geraniaceae Geranium
LF + TW

183 Herb - glab - 1m
Lvs subs 30 + 3 pr.
Infl spathe + spadix
fruit orange berry on red receptacle yellow - white spadix
LF, STM; ROOT
Araceae Arum

184 Herb - 1m, glab
Lvs alt, stip
Infl axil fascicles
flower buds purplish
Urticaceae, Elatostema
WHOLE PLANT

185 Tree 12m x 40 cm dbh
bark reddish-brown, layered
flowers
Lvs alt - exstip, coriaceous
entire, glabrous, lanceolate
Stem zig-zag pattern of wings
Fruit; pomaceous, orange
ovoid; 2 valved 2 segs.
25 mm l, single seed
red endocarp / aril

Pittosporaceae
Myrtaceae

TBK ; LF ; TW ; FR

186 Shrub ~ 3m x 10 cm dbh
bark grey & reddish layers
stratified
Lvs. alt, ovate, crenulate
petiole reddish
infl. small, green in fascicles
P4 A4 exstip,

Urticaceae ; Pipturus
(Dalmot)

JBK ; LF ; TW.

29 Apr 87, Secondary forest by track.

187 Shrub ~ 3m, bushy habit
Lvs alt, stip, subcoriac
Infl axillary cyme 1 entire
Fr. 3 winged, KT 5 (pink)
Family (Babae - Baoy)
Euphorbiaceae

TW, LF; TBK

—

188 Tree ~ 9m × 25cm Mbk
Bark [illegible]
Wd. Whit, reddish, opaque
milky sap.
Lvs alt, stip., entire-large
entire, glab.) coriaceous
Fr. orange [illegible] on short stalk

Apocynaceae
Alstonieae

F + FR; TW; TBK

Tangesang - Bayawak

189 Shrub ~ 5m x 10 cm
Lvs compound, even pinnate
4 pr leaflets, entire
coriaceous, alt. exstip
Bark reddish brown tuberculate
Infl. terminal, racemose
reddish brown buds; carinate L

Meliaceae (Baoy)

TW ; LF ; SB.

190 Tree ~ 13 m x 30 cm dbh
Bark soft, reddish brown
Innerbark fibrous, flaking -
white, yellow

Lvs compound, even pinnate,
leaflets ovate, alt., 7 pr.
stipe entire
Infl. axill panicle Fl.
Calyculate, white with
purple base on inside &
outside, throat green
Caesalpiniaceae (Anapalong -
TBk ; LF ; TW - gupang)

191 Shrub ~ 3m x 5m dbh
Lvs alt [illegible] thick
entire, [illegible] glabr
Inflo terminal panicle
slate red, [illegible] fruit
green, spherical [illegible]
style reded
Elaeocarpus
(Butching mount)

LF ; TH ; FR .

192 Vine, stem. red & [illegible]
lvs ovate reticul, hull.
panicul. [illegible] fr. [illegible] 12mm
spherical capsule, 5 [illegible]
G sugg greenish

(Putokan)

LF ; TH

193 Vine, Lvs compound
Stip old, small 3per + 1,
stem green
Infl axil panicle zygomorph
C Cluste K 5(red), ?
? Toxic used for poisoning fish
(Tobiai)

Leguminosae

LF ; TW

194 Tall shrub 5m. x 10cm
Bark, silver-grey with
longit fissures
Lvs opp, ? exstip, venation
3 parallel veins
Infl paniculate fls, actinom.
Ks in bud, reddish fusing
Astr = Melastomataceae
; Lauraceae
(TW+, SBK); LF

195 Small tree ~ 4m x 10cm dbh
[illegible] with
[illegible] small to
Lvs alt, ex stip, [illegible]
[illegible] abax
surface silvery; adax glabrous
in older lvs
Fr, flattened black berry/
capsule / seeds orange red,
(Tangolay) Tiliaceae ?

LF, TW; SBK; FR

196 Tree 12m x 20 cm dbh,
Bark, reddish brown, tuberculate - [illegible]
Lvs alt, ex stip, finely
serrate, abax puberulent
Infl, panicles in axils [illegible]
FS, green, single seeded
drupe ~ 2mm wd black, Grp
Kanadyang,
Tiliaceae LF, TW, TSK

197 Vine . Lvs alt , stip = thorns
entire red/purple veined
shade , entire leaves
Fr ? Gr mf ?
orange , berry , dark
red
Root : th Blood-red milk
Tagetes
medicinal use - stop bleeding
after childbirth , roots
boiled - drunk
LF ; STEM ; ROOT

198 Tree 9m x 20cm dbh
Bark silver-grey , rough
longitudinal ridges , brittle
thick white exudate
Lvs alt , large stipulate (green
& red margin , serrate , above
pubescent beneath
Infl axil corymb ? valved
capsules brown , purple seeds
fringed with hairs .
Verbenaceae Fremont

Tonner : Key to Flowering Plants

revised Gessner Leiden.

Shuan Kng

Um Malaya & Singapore

Orders & Families of Malayan Seed Plants

14-20 M.$

KL – Um Malay Coop Book Store

Malayan Nature Society

Corner, Wayside Trees Malaya

– reprint

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beal n. (Syapo)

→ FR ; LF ; Tw ; TOK.

Moss

1	Mt. Santa Tomas	7,500' earth bank
2	" "	" "
3	Shaded forest floor	NE Facing
4	6,500'	soft Rock wall N. Facing
~~5~~		
(4)5	2200'	on tree root by Trail

Keep it Up Roof WEATHERPROOF
J. L. DARLING CORP. TACOMA, WA 98421
No. 312

Eurycoma longifolia Simaroubaceae
Quassia

"Rite in the Rain"
WEATHERPROOF
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